

SERIE 5 CORRECTION

3APIC

EXERCICE 1 :

1) Calculer : $A = (-7)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{44}\right)^{-1}$

2) Ecrire sous forme d'une puissance : $B = 2^4 \times 2^3$; $C = (2^7)^2$; $D = 15^2 \div (8-5)^2$

CORRECTION :

1) Calculons : $A = (-7)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{44}\right)^{-1} = 49 - 44 = 5$

2) Ecrivons sous forme d'une puissance :

$D = 2^4 \times 2^3 = 2^{4+3} = 2^7$; $E = (2^7)^2 = 2^{7 \times 2} = 2^{14}$; $F = 15^2 \div (8-5)^2 = 15^2 \div 3^2 = (15 \div 3)^2 = 5^2$

EXERCICE 2 :

Ecris sous la forme d'une puissance d'un nombre (sous la forme a^n):

; $B = -(2^{-2})^6 \times 2^4$; $C = 8^5 \div 8^2$; $D = 5^4 \times 3^4$; $A = 3^2 \times 3^5 \times 3^{-4}$

$E = (2^5)^3 \times 2^{-12}$; $F = (6^4)^3 \div 2^{12}$; $G = 10^3 \times 5^{-3}$

CORRECTION :

$A = 3^2 \times 3^5 \times 3^{-4} = 3^{2+5-4} = 3^{7-4} = 3^3$; $B = (2^{-2})^6 \times 2^4 = 2^{-2 \times 6} \times 2^4 = 2^{-12} \times 2^4 = 2^{-12+4} = 2^{-8}$

$C = 8^5 \div 8^2 = 8^{5-2} = 8^3 = 2^9$; $D = 5^4 \times 3^4 = (5 \times 3)^4 = 15^4$; $E = (2^5)^3 \times 2^{-12} = 2^{15} \times 2^{-12} = 2^{15-12} = 2^3$

$F = (6^4)^3 \div 2^{12} = 6^{12} \div 2^{12} = (6 \div 2)^{12} = 3^{12}$; $G = 10^3 \times 5^{-3} = 2^3 \times 5^3 \times 5^{-3} = 2^3 \times 5^{3-3} = 2^3 = 2^2$

EXERCICE 3 :

Ecris sous la forme d'une puissance d'un nombre (sous la forme a^n):

$F = \frac{3^7}{3^2}$; $G = \frac{1}{3^2}$; $H = \frac{1}{4^3}$; $I = \frac{7^2 \times 7^4 \times 7^3}{7^3 \times 7^5}$; $J = \frac{(3^4 \times 3^7)^2}{(1,5)^{12} \times 2^{12}}$

CORRECTION :

$F = \frac{3^7}{3^2} = 3^{7-2} = 3^5$; $G = \frac{1}{3^2} = \frac{3^0}{3^2} = 3^{0-2} = 3^{-2}$; $H = \frac{1}{4^3} = \frac{2^0}{2^3} = 2^{0-3} = 2^{-3}$

$I = \frac{7^2 \times 7^4 \times 7^3}{7^3 \times 7^5} = \frac{7^{2+4+3}}{7^{3+5}} = \frac{7^9}{7^8} = 7^{9-8} = 7$; $J = \frac{(3^4 \times 3^7)^2}{(1,5)^{12} \times 2^{12}} = \frac{(3^{4+7})^2}{(1,5 \times 2)^{12}} = \frac{(3^{11})^2}{3^{12}} = \frac{3^{22}}{3^{12}} = 3^{22-12} = 3^{10}$

EXERCICE 4 :

Donner l'écriture scientifique de chaque nombre :

$A = 300000$; $B = 0,00546$; $C = 0,0007$; $D = 3600000$; $E = 3600 \times 20000$

$F = 5000 \times 0,00005$; $G = 0,00175 + 0,25 \times 10^{-3}$; $H = 0,0007 \times 10^8 - 30000$

CORRECTION :

$A = 300000 = 3 \times 10^5$; $B = 0,00546 = 5,46 \times 10^{-3}$; $C = 0,0007 = 7 \times 10^{-4}$; $D = 3600000 = 3,6 \times 10^6$

$E = 3600 \times 20000 = 36 \times 10^2 \times 2 \times 10^4 = 72 \times 10^6 = 7,2 \times 10^7$

$F = 5000 \times 0,00005 = 5 \times 10^3 \times 5 \times 10^{-5} = 25 \times 10^{-2} = 2,5 \times 10^{-3}$

$G = 0,00175 + 0,25 \times 10^{-3} = 175 \times 10^{-5} + 25 \times 10^{-5} = (175 + 25) \times 10^{-5} = 200 \times 10^{-5} = 2 \times 10^{-3}$

$H = 0,0007 \times 10^8 - 30000 = 7 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^8 - 3 \times 10^4 = 7 \times 10^4 - 3 \times 10^4 = 4 \times 10^4$

EXERCICE 5:**Calculer :**

$$A = \left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^3 \times \left(\frac{3}{10}\right)^{-3} - 20 \times (5)^{-1} - \frac{1}{4^{-3}} \quad ; \quad B = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-2} - \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{-1} + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} \quad ; \quad C = \frac{4^4 \times 10^{14} \times 10^6 \times 25^4}{(10^4)^7}$$

CORRECTION:

$$A = \left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^3 \times \left(\frac{3}{10}\right)^{-3} - 20 \times (5)^{-1} - \frac{1}{4^{-3}} = \left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^3 \times \left(\frac{10}{3}\right)^3 - 4 \times 5 \times (5)^{-1} - 4^3 = \left(\frac{6}{5} \times \frac{10}{3}\right)^3 - 4 \times 5 \times 5^{-1} - 4^3 = 4^3 - 4 - 4^3 = -4$$

$$B = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-2} - \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{-1} + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^1 + \left(\frac{2-1}{2}\right)^{-1} = \frac{9}{4} - \frac{5}{4} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} = 1 + 2 = 3$$

$$C = \frac{4^4 \times 10^{14} \times 10^6 \times 25^4}{(10^4)^7} = \frac{4^4 \times 10^{20} \times 5^4}{10^{28}} = \frac{(4 \times 25)^4 \times 10^{20}}{10^{28}} = \frac{(10^2)^4 \times 10^{20}}{10^{28}} = 10^{28-28} = 10^0 = 1$$

EXERCICE 6 :

$$1) \text{ Calculer: } A = \frac{10^{28} - 10^{26}}{10^{26} - 10^{28}} + 1 \quad ; \quad B = \frac{2^{n+2} + 2^{n+1} + 2^n}{2^{n+3} - 2^{n+2} + 2^n} - \frac{7}{5}$$

$$2) \text{ Ecrire sous forme de puissance: } C = \frac{(5 \times 10)^4 \times (2^3 \times 10^{-2})^3 \times 10^{-21}}{(8 \times 10^{-7})^3 \times (5^2 \times 10)^2}$$

CORRECTION :

1) On a:

$$A = \frac{10^{28} - 10^{26}}{10^{26} - 10^{28}} + 1 = \frac{10^{26+2} - 10^{26}}{10^{26} - 10^{26+2}} + 1 = \frac{10^{26} \times 10^2 - 10^{26}}{10^{26} - 10^{26} \times 10^2} + 1 = \frac{10^{26} \times (10^2 - 1)}{10^{26} \times (1 - 10^2)} + 1 = \frac{(10^2 - 1)}{-(10^2 - 1)} + 1 = -1 + 1 = 0$$

$$B = \frac{2^{n+2} + 2^{n+1} + 2^n}{2^{n+3} - 2^{n+2} + 2^n} - \frac{7}{5} = \frac{2^n (2^2 + 2 + 1)}{2^n (2^3 - 2^2 + 1)} - \frac{7}{5} = \frac{2^2 + 2 + 1}{2^3 - 2^2 + 1} - \frac{7}{5} = \frac{4 + 2 + 1}{8 - 4 + 1} - \frac{7}{5} = \frac{7}{5} - \frac{7}{5} = 0$$

2) On a:

$$C = \frac{(5 \times 10)^4 \times (2^3 \times 10^{-2})^3 \times 10^{-21}}{(8 \times 10^{-7})^3 \times (5^2 \times 10)^2} = \frac{5^4 \times 10^4 \times 2^9 \times 10^{-6} \times 10^{-21}}{8^3 \times 10^{-21} \times 5^4 \times 10^2} = \frac{5^4 \times 10^{-24} \times 2^9}{2^9 \times 10^{-19} \times 5^4} = \frac{10^{-24}}{10^{-19}} = 10^{-24+19} = 10^{-5}$$